Doctor and Bachelor of Animal Science and Academic Position Based on Indonesia Education System

by Martin L. Nelwan
The Nelwan's Approach

Provision of People's Consultative Assembly Temporary of the Republic of Indonesia #XXVII/MPRS/1966 concerning Education Aim is to form man who loves the five principles of the Republic of Indonesia (Indonesian: Pancasila) based on definitions as desired by the Opening of Constitution of 1945¹. Also, Decision of the People's Consultative Assembly of the Republic of Indonesia #IV/MPR/1978 stated that the national education is based on Pancasila, and clearly stated that the national education system is the Pancasila education system. Therefore, the aim of Indonesia education system is based on the Pancasila and become directive for each education activity and education organization of Indonesia. Education is responsibility of family, community, and the government².

Opening of Constitution of 1945, Pancasila, the Constitution of 1945, and Provision of MPR – Law, Government Regulation, Decision of President of the Republic of Indonesia, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture and Decision of Rector of Tadulako University that will be spoken later is legislation. Indonesian citizens must be fit in the legislation.

Regulation, culture, custom, or motto is part of law sources to build an informal, a nonformal, or a formal organization. They could be stated to regulate and protect all of the organizations in a country. Each organization has regulations, respectively. For example, schools of country higher education

have different regulations with schools of private higher education.

Regulations, which regulate and protect schools of public higher education, are interlock. For example, Government Regulation #27 of 1981 concerning Arrangement of Faculty on University/Institute³ of Country and Government Regulation #30 of 1980 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴ have a relationship, interlock. The organizer of university/institute of country that organizes incorrectly the Government Regulation #27 of 1981 concerning Arrangement of Faculty on University/Institute³ of Country that Harms Directly or Indirectly the Country, punished with Government Regulation #30 of 1980 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴.

Although legislation for the civil bureaucrat is very clear, part of apparatuses of the Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia did not do their jobs according to the legislation. It seemed clearly at the Tadulako University.

Apparatuses at the Tadulako University in conducting their education activities did not according to the Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵. They compelled me in order to get married.

MODUS OPERANDI 'work way' the apparatuses at the University compelled me to resolve the personal problem was through: academic administration arrangement,

common administration arrangement, and university organization arrangement.

Deviation as this shows that those apparatuses at the University did not understand and acknowledge legislation that related to their jobs. If it is not driven, it will increase apparatuses not to arrange the legislation in arranging their education activities. It may be dangerous for the Pancasila life continuation; even it may be the reason of collapse of the Pancasila. Therefore, each deviation as I was facing at the Tadulako University must be punished. It can be performed, among other things, with using Government Regulation #30 of 1980 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴ and Government Regulation #32 of 1979 concerning Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat⁶.

The incorrect behavior that was performed by the apparatuses at the Tadulako University caused my study and career delayed. Therefore, except use legislation as already stated above, it is needed to provide legislation that can be used in order to give academic degrees to me and appoint me as a university teacher (teacher) or other academic position at one of higher education institutions in Indonesia.

Based on the above information, it was tried to perform a research about Doctor and Bachelor of Animal Science and Academic Position Based on Indonesia Education System.

Hypothesis

Deviation, which was done by the apparatuses of Tadulako University, causes the apparatuses punished and it gives opportunity to me to hold academic degrees for doctor and bachelor of animal science and appointed as a

teacher by Indonesia Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia, Depdikbud RI.

Aim of the Research

Aim of this research was to prove the deviation that performed by the apparatuses of Department of Education and Culture at the Tadulako University, to seek legislation in order to drive the deviation, and to see the role of legislation in giving the academic degrees for doctor and bachelor in animal science to me, and to give me an academic position.

Usefulness of the Research

It is expected that the research result will be beneficial for life continuation of the Indonesia education system that based on the Pancasila.

Materials and Methods

The research was performed at the Tadulako University, which are located in Administrative City of Palu, County of Donggala, and Central Sulawesi. The research was performed from May 09, 1984 to December 18, 1985 and from February 20, 1986 to November 24, 1986.

Data, which were collected, consisted of primary data and secondary data. Primary data are data related to respondents and regulations that related to Tadulako University. Secondary data are legislation. Primary data was collected by:

1. Received Invitation of Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Invitation of Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, and Written Response of Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University.

2. It was to do interviews to Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture of Tadulako University, Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture, Chair of Department of Animal Science, Academic Advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs.
3. It was to send a report that related to point 1 and point 2 to Rector of Tadulako University.

Interview results to Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Academic advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs were got after I attended the Invitation of Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University. Invitation of Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs and interview results to Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs were got after I attended the invitation of Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University and interview results to Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture, Chair of Department of Animal Science, Academic Advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, which were

written in the form of a letter formed report, were sent to Rector of Tadulako University. Written Response of Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University was got after I attended Invitation of Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, and wrote a report that was written chronologically, was sent to Rector of Tadulako University. The report was based on the interview with that head of bureau.

Other primer data; that is, study plan card, study result card, and list of participant and final grade were got from Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, Academic Advisor, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs. (List of participant and final grade was got from Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture). Those data, namely, study plan card and study result card, were got during I was studying at the Tadulako University.

Secondary data were got from legislation that existed at the Library of County of Donggala at Department of Education and Culture, Province of Central Sulawesi, Indonesia, and legislation of other sources.

Data, which were got, were analyzed with relating to primary data and secondary data and maximum likelihood that could be reached by the secondary data.

Result and Discussion

Result

Common condition of the research location

In 1983/84 academic year, education activities of the University were performed in several locations in Administrative City of Palu. Place of course was performed in:

1. Bumi Bahari Campus is located in Bumi Bahari.

2. Bumi Nyiur Campus is located in Bumi Nyiur.
3. Campus of Bumi Tadulako Tondo is located in Tondo.

Then, since that academic year as well, namely, 1983/84, when this research was done, center of course of the University begins moved to Campus of Bumi Tadulako Tondo.

Activity center of leadership element and leadership assistant element, when this research was done, was still in Bumi Bahari Campus.

Since 1982, the University has five faculties. It arranges the associate's non degree program, including Faculty of Education of Technique Expert, PAT, too.

Academic administration arrangement

From the primary data, it shows that academic administration organizer in this university in arranging academic administration is not according to secondary data.

From the secondary data, it shows that academic administration arrangement at the Tadulako University is based on Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸, and Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹ – and Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵.

Common administration arrangement

From the primary data, it shows that common administration arrangement (correspondences) in this university is not according to secondary data.

From the secondary data, it shows that common administration arrangement in this university is based on Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1980 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ -- and Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵.

University organization arrangement

From the primary data, it shows that organization organizer in this university in arranging the university organization is not according to secondary data.

From the secondary data, it shows that organization arrangement in this university is based on Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1980 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ – and Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵.

Academic degrees acknowledgement

Analytical data shows that academic degrees conferment by the Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia to me can be fit in Law #22 of 1961 concerning Higher Education⁹, Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Government Regulation #27 of 1981 concerning Arrangement of Faculty on University/Institute of Country³, Decision of President #44 of 1982 concerning Organization of the University of Indonesia¹⁰, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ and

Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹.

Academic position appointment

Analytical data shows that academic position appointment by Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia, which related to me, can be stated according to Government Regulation #20 of 1975 concerning Appointment Authority, Removal and Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat¹¹, Government Regulation #3 of 1980 concerning Appointment in Promotion of Civil Bureaucrat¹², Law #8 of 1961 concerning Scholar Work Obligatory¹⁴ and Government Regulation #237 of 1961 concerning Order of Authority and Board of Work Obligatory for Scholar Apointment¹⁵.

Punishment against the incorrect officers

Analytical data shows that punishment against the incorrect officers is according to Government Regulation #20 of 1975 concerning Appointment Authority, Removal and Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat¹¹, Government Regulation #32 of 1979 concerning Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat⁶ and Government Regulation #30 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴.

Discussion

Research regarding this Doctor and Bachelor of Animal Science and Academic Position based on Indonesia Education System, it is dependent on the correspondences with the Tadulako University and is dependent on the legislation. It is dependent on letters that I sent to Rector of Tadulako University through the Indonesia Post Office, too. Sending of these letters was sent by using regular and registered posts.

Academic administration arrangement

In this section, it will be discussed about arrangement of study plan card, arrangement of study result card, and grade administration arrangement.

Organizer of study plan card in this university injured me that according to legislation. Deviation practice takes place due to the organizers of study plan card in this university is not according to Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵, though they performed Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ and Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹. However, since they are not according to Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵; that is, ordered me to resolve personal problem, they transgress the legislation.

The arrangement system of study plan card in this university has weakness that might be used in order to delay my career. The weakness is unavailable evidences that Academic Advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic in order to prove that all of them submitted, signed, or received the study plan cards. Therefore, along with the study plan cards, it is needed to provide evidences acceptance/submission the study plan cards. These evidences may be expected to resolve problems if students are facing problems as I was facing.

Deviation of arrangement of study result card, that was performed by apparatuses in the

Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia at the Tadulako University, was performed as arrange of the study plan card. Thus, points of problems solving if it is happened problems as I was facing may be resolved as described for arrangement of study plan card.

Arrangement of administration of grade is close to arrangement of study plan card and study result card. If a course is not registered with the study plan card or study plan card is not signed by the academic advisor, examination result will not be registered with the study result card. If study result card is not signed by the academic advisor, the study result card will not exist in Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, and the student.

With the permission of course teacher, students could follow a course and take the examination for that course without registering the course with the faculty and the Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs. Then, students, who take this kind of education activity, must register the course in the next academic year in order to get acknowledgement both by the faculty and the Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs. I had taken this kind of education activity for the course of reproduction and artificial insemination. Education arrangement as this does not transgress Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ and

Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹.

Mechanism of arrangement of study plan card at the Tadulako University is as follows: In the odd semester of the academic year in which a student registers for education activities, the student after submitting evidence of payment of SPP, Laboratory Fund and Field Practice Work, and submitted Rp 2.500 to Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs to get the library card, by the Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs to the student is given a bundle of study plan cards. (Library card is given by the Library of Tadulako University.) Then, in the even semester, the student after showing the student card to the Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, the office gives the study plan card to the student.

In order to fill out the study plan card, student must meet the academic advisor to determine about how many courses (credits) can be taken in a semester, odd or even semester. After this, student fills out courses that will be taken for that semester on the form of study plan card. Then, student meets to the academic advisor in order to sign the study plan card. Academic advisor takes a single sheet of study plan card as archives (blue) and the white one for the student. Others are submitted to Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture (rose) and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs (yellow) through the student. Submission of the study plan card, which has been signed by academic advisor through the student to Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs,

is for obtaining course participant card from the bureau.

Mechanism of arrangement of study result card at the Tadulako University is as follows: Arrangement of study result card in this university is performed as arrangement of study plan card. However, in arrangement of study result card, the card is sent to the parents of the student as well. A bundle of study result card that has been signed by the academic advisor, by the advisor, a sheet is taken by the advisor as archives (white) and the yellow one for the student. Others are sent to parents of the student (blue), Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture (green) and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs (rose) through the student. The arrangement of this study result card is performed along with the study plan card, except for the first semester in the academic year for the fresh student.

Mechanism of arrangement of list of participant and final grade at the Tadulako University is as follows: the student, who takes the semester examination, signs the list of participant and final grade. The list of participant and final grade and the student work result for the examination are submitted to the teacher by the Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture. The teacher evaluates the student work and lists it on the list of participant and final grade. The list is signed by the teacher. A sheet is taken by the teacher as archives (white). Others are submitted to the Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture (blue) and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at the Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs (yellow). This document is not for student.

University organization arrangement

Interview results with the respondents indicated that in order to resolve my personal problem, Rector of Tadulako University and Vice Rector II (leadership element) forwarded it to Faculty of Agriculture, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture and Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture, the university performer element. Then, the faculty submitted it to the Department of Animal Science of Faculty of Agriculture, Head of Department of Animal Science and Academic Advisor, the faculty performer element. Then, the Academic Advisor performed the job; that is, the advisor did not sign or give me the study plan card and the study result card. Although they did their jobs according to the Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ and Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹, it was not according to Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵.

I had reported to Rector of Tadulako University regarding this matter through my letter of May 02, 1986. In this report, I indicated that apparatuses at the Tadulako University did not perform the legislation; other items were included in this report as well, including behavior of students when following the education activities when trying to pass an examination.

On May 11, 1984, I attended the Invitation of Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University in the Room of Vice Rector II of Tadulako University. In that meeting, present Dean of Faculty of

Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture and me. In that meeting, it was spoken my personal problem, about marriage. Then, it was instructed to me to resolve the problem. If not, I would be punished with academic sanction.

Together with the meeting result, my study result card for the even semester of 1983/84 academic year was not given to me by Head of Department of Animal Science/Academic Advisor. Also, my study plan cards for both odd and even semesters of 1984/85 academic year were not signed by the advisor due to I had not yet resolved the personal problem, the marriage, whereas I had met the requirements as student card, laboratory fund and field practice work in order to get the study plan card and study result card. It caused I could not take part the education activities in the 1984/85 academic year.

My study result card and list of participant and final grade for the even semester of 1983/84 academic year did not exist in both Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs. However, the documents existed in Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture after I checked it again on December 18, 1985. The study result card must not exist in Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture since the advisor had not yet given it to me, while in Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs the study result card did not exist.

In 1985, my Academic Advisor was replaced. In this year, namely, the 1985/86 academic year, I took part for education

activities, normally. However, study plan card and study result card for the 1983/84 were not submitted by the old advisor to the new advisor. It complicated the new advisor and I to determine about how many credit hours should be listed on the study plan card for the odd semester of 1985/86 academic year. This difficulty could be resolved, based on archives that existed, after the advisor and I concluded that courses, that should be taken in order to complete my program, were three courses only, around nine credit hours. According to this, I filled out three courses on the study plan card. Thus, in the 1985/86 academic year, I took three courses only.

In order to complete my program at the Tadulako University Faculty of Agriculture, I took the semester examination in December 1985. Unfortunately, one of the courses, that I took, namely, experimental design, did not pass. I had taken the examinations of this course for three times. The first grade and the third grade for this course existed on the advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs. The second grade did not exist (already pass?). I took the second examination in the 1984/85 academic year; that is, when my study plan card was not signed by Academic Advisor, the first advisor.

Based on the above information, it can be stated that:

1. Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture, Head of Department of Animal Science, Academic Advisor (the first advisor), Part of Education of

Faculty of Agriculture, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs try to delay my study completion at the Tadulako University Faculty of Agriculture. They transgress the legislation. It is no good for the Pancasila education system.

2. Estimation system of experimental design course is needed to be evaluated. It is needed to have a good result.

In order to prevent misunderstanding regarding the above information, as comparison, below I provide some behaviors of the students when trying to pass examinations that related to their programs and my education activities at the Tadulako University Faculty of Agriculture and my activities beyond the university. These include the following:

1. Some students in trying to pass an examination used incorrect ways as cheat.
2. I am an assistant of genetics course for the undergraduate level at the Tadulako University Faculty of Agriculture. I am a teacher in SMA Marawola.
3. I passed the examination of incomplete undergraduate degree as the best at the time.

The student behaviors as stated above were based on my observation as a student and as an assistant of genetics course during 1979/80 academic year through 1982/83 academic year.

According to the above information, it is reasonable to draw conclusion, suggestion, and claim as follows:

1. The officers below you do not educate skill according to the education aim

content. They educate the skill of deception.

2. Academic administration in this university is severe poor.
3. As a suggestion, the education system or education way is evaluated further.
4. Since the officers below you have already delayed my career, I demand the undergraduate degree of animal science from the Tadulako University.

Common administration arrangement

Data, which were got, namely, Invitation of Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University and Written Response of Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, show that apparatuses in the Department of Education and Culture at the Tadulako University in arranging correspondences not according to Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸. Those letters should be accompanied with a letter of Head of Bureau of Common Administration Academic and Student Affairs. A student is not part of the university organization. It shows that Dean of Faculty of Agriculture and Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs do not perform legislation. It is no good for the Pancasila education system.

The letter, which was sent by Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, show that Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs do not resolve completely my report to Rector of Tadulako University, either. The letter is not according to both Decision of Minister of

Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ and Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹. The decision of rector could help a student that is due to a reason cannot follow education activities. In my opinion, this decision of rector does not transgress Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0211/U/1982 Re Higher Education Program in the Environment of Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia¹⁶.

Academic degrees acknowledgement

The deviation, which was done by the apparatuses at the Tadulako University, shows that the apparatuses intend not to give me the opportunity to hold the undergraduate degree and higher degrees based on Government Regulation #27 of 1981 concerning Arrangement of Faculty on University/Institute of Country³ and Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0211/U/1982 concerning Higher Education Program in the Environment of Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia¹⁶. Therefore, it is reasonable to give me the undergraduate degree of animal science by Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia based on my demand to Rector of Tadulako University.

The doctoral degree may be given based on Law #22 of 1961 concerning Higher Education⁹, Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Government Regulation #27 of 1981 concerning Arrangement of Faculty on University/Institute of Country³ and Decision of President #44 of

1982 concerning Organization of the University of Indonesia¹⁰.

Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles of Organization of University/Institute of Country⁷ for this purpose is as follows:

CHAPTER III ORGANIZATION OF UNIVERSITY/INSTITUTE, Article 5: Organization of University/Institute consists of: a) Leadership Element: Rector and Vice Rector; b) Leadership Assistant Element: Bureau; c) Executor Element: Faculty, Research Institution, Public Service Institution; d) Supporting Element: Technique Executor Unit and Installation.

Executor Element, namely, the faculty could be appointed in order to offer a doctoral degree that related to my case. It could be regulated by decisions of rector and dean, Dean of Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Science for instance.

The undergraduate degree could be given based on Law #22 of 1961 concerning Higher Education⁹, Government Regulation #5 of 1980 concerning Principles organization of University/Institute of Country⁷, Government Regulation #27 of 1981 concerning Arrangement of Faculty on University/Institute of Country³, Decision of Minister of Education and Culture #0219/0/1982 concerning Organization and Work Order of Tadulako University⁸ and Decision of Rector of Tadulako University #89/I.02.12/1983 concerning Academic Regulation of Tadulako University¹¹. The degree could be regulated by Decision of Dean of Faculty Agriculture of the Tadulako University.

There were three times I met with Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and

Student Affairs for the undergraduate degree I claimed to Rector. The story is as follows:

On May 26, 1986 in the evening, I received an invitation letter dated on May 21, 1986 from Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs. The invitation was intended for the meeting in the morning on May 26, 1986. The Meetings with Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs took place as many as three times. The results of the meeting are as follows:

May 28, 1986

1. Study plan card, study result card and list of participant and final grade, as problem source, did not exist in Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs.
2. Rector of Tadulako University did not have authority to offer an undergraduate degree to a student.

August 12, 1986

1. Study plan card, study result card and list of participant and finish grade, as problem source, already existed in Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs.
2. Demand for the academic degree would be approved if I provided a letter of apologize request to Dean of Faculty of Agriculture. The Dean did not require the letter. He stated to me that the letter was required by Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University.

September 20, 1986

1. The point 2 on August 12, 1986 was the primary requirement in order to hold the undergraduate degree on animal science.

2. Student was always false in the front of a teacher.
3. Rector of Tadulako University supported Dean of Faculty of Agriculture against me.
4. Each teacher has an autonomy right (!).

Academic position appointment

Doctoral degree and undergraduate degree on animal science based on this research result, as indicated above, are my work to transfer my knowledge in the form of a scholarly work. In my opinion, this scholarly work may be stated as level as ability of a higher education institution overseas to result academic degrees. Based on this background, it is reasonable to state for the Department of Education and Culture to appoint me for an academic position in one of the higher education institutions in Indonesia, the University of Indonesia Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Science in particular. My specialties are in introduction to statistics method, experimental design, common biology and genetics. The appointment may be based on Government Regulation #20 of 1975 concerning Authority of Appointment, Removal and Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat¹² and Government Regulation #3 of 1980 concerning Appointment of Civil Bureaucrat¹³.

While waiting the completion of my appointment as a teacher at the University of Indonesia Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Science, I am as a holder of academic degree is required to fill a position at the Tadulako University up to 1991 based on Law #8 of 1961 concerning Scholar Work Obligatory¹⁴. The accomplishment is based on Government Regulation #237 of 1961 concerning Order of Authority and Board of Work Obligatory for Scholar Appointment¹⁵.

Punishment to the incorrect officers

Based on the above information, it is reasonable to state that Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture, Chair of Department of Animal Science, Academic Advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs transgress the legislation. For this, they must be punished based on the legislation. It is based on Government Regulation #20 of 1975 concerning Authority of Appointment, Removal and Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat¹², Government Regulation #32 of 1979 concerning Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat⁶ and Government Regulation #30 of 1980 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴.

They are reasonable to be punished since all of them transgress the Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵ and Government Regulation #30 of 1980 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴ in particular. According to the Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵ as stated below: CHAPTER I BASE OF MARRIAGE, Article 2 (1): Marriage is valid if is performed according to the law of each religion and its faith.

CHAPTER II MARRIAGE REQUIREMENT, Article 8: Marriage is prohibited between people: (f) That has a relationship that by religion or another regulation that exist to be prohibited for marriage.

The Government Regulation #30 of 1980 concerning Regulation of Discipline of Civil Bureaucrat⁴ is as stated below:

CHAPTER II DUTY AND PROHIBITION, Article 2: Each Civil Bureaucrat Must: a) Loyal and in obedience to Pancasila, Constitution of 1945, Country and Government; b) Place the Country importance above group importance or personal, and avoid anything that can press Country importance by group importance, personal, or the other side;

Based on the Government Regulation #32 of 1979 concerning Discharge of Civil Bureaucrat⁶ as stated below:

CHAPTER II DISCHARGE, Fourth Part, Discharge due to Perform Collision/Criminal Act/Deviation, Article 10: Civil Bureaucrat is discharged dishonorable as Civil Bureaucrat if it appears to perform activities in order to replace the Pancasila or Constitution of 1945 or involved in an activity or perform an activity against the Country and or Government.

The personal problem or marriage item that related to me as indicated above is over, in my opinion. That is that I could not marry a women beyond my religion; that is, Christian religion. Indeed, based on our law and Christian religion the problem is over. As it can be seen on Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵, it is not permitted a marriage using two religions. It must be done based on one religion recognized in Indonesia. I am a Christian will not convert my faith to others.

Perhaps the University considered that it was not moral not to resolve a marriage problem. It is not like that. In Christian religion, it is indicated in gospel that it is possible for a man not to married women for a reason. It is fit in 1 Cor. 7 : 36-38. 36 But if any man think that he behaveth himself uncomely toward his virgin, if she pass the flower or *her* age, and need so require, let him

do what he will, he sinneth not: let them marry.

37 Nevertheless he that standeth stedfast in his heart, having no necessity, but hath power over his own will, and had so decreed in his heart that he will keep his virgin, doeth well.

38 So then he that giveth *her* in marriage doeth well; but he that giveth *her* not in marriage doeth better.

It is clear that I do not transgress the Law #1 of 1974 concerning Marriage⁵ and Christian religion.

Closing statement

It is reasonable to state that since the apparatuses in the Department of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia at the Tadulako University does not perform the legislation, education quality at the University is low. It shows that the education quality in Province of Central Sulawesi is low as well.

Conclusion

Based on the above information, it can be concluded that correspondences with Rector of Tadulako University resulted response letters from Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University. It proves that apparatuses at Tadulako University; that is, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Vice Rector II, Head of Bureau of Administration Academic and Student Affairs, Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Vice Dean II of Faculty of Agriculture, Chair of Department of Animal Science, Academic Advisor, Part of Education of Faculty of Agriculture, and Part of Faculty of Agriculture at Bureau of

Administration Academic and Student Affairs do not perform the legislation.

It could be stated that there is a close relationship between deviations, which was performed by apparatuses of Department of Education and Culture at Tadulako University, and academic degrees acknowledgement given to me by the Department of Education and Culture of the Republic Indonesia. It relates to academic position appointment to me by the Department.

As suggestions, apparatuses of Tadulako University and Central Sulawesi in common who do not transgress the legislation must be trained specially in order to protect the Pancasila. In addition, Tadulako University needs to develop system of academic administration arrangement and common administration arrangement better than it that exists at the present time.

References

1. Ketetapan MPRS No. XXVII/MPRS/1966 tentang Tujuan Pendidikan.
2. Ketetapan MPR No. IV/MPR/1978 tentang Garis-Garis Besar Haluan Negara.
3. PP No. 27 Tahun 1981 tentang Penataan Fakultas pada Universitas/Institut Negeri.
4. PP No. 30 Tahun 1980 tentang Peraturan Pegawai Negeri Sipil.
5. UU No. 1 Tahun 1974 tentang Perkawinan.
6. PP No. 32 Tahun 1979 tentang Pemberhentian Pegawai Negeri Sipil.
7. PP No. 5 Tahun 1980 tentang Pokok-pokok Organisasi Universitas/Institut Negeri.
8. Informasi Pendidikan Peraturan Th. 1950-1985 Dalam/Luar Negeri (IPPD). 2 JI. Jakarta: Muara Agung..
9. UU No. 22 Tahun 1961 tentang Perguruan Tinggi.

10. Keputusan Presiden RI No. 44 Tahun 1982 tentang Organisasi Universitas Indonesia.
11. Keputusan Rektor Universitas Tadulako No. 89/I.02.12//1983 tentang Peraturan Akademik Universitas Tadulako.
12. PP No. 20 Tahun 1975 tentang Wewenang Pengangkatan, Pemindahan dan Pemberhentian Pegawai Negeri Sipil.
13. PP No. 3 Tahun 1980 tentang Pengangkatan dalam Pangkat Pegawai Negeri Sipil.
14. UU No. 8 Tahun 1961 tentang Wajib Kerja Sarjana.
15. PP No. 237 Tahun 1961 tentang Satuan Wewenang dan Tugas Kerja Dewan Penetapan Sarjana.
16. Keputusan Mendikbud RI No. 0211/U/1982 tentang Program Pendidikan Tinggi dalam Lingkungan Depdikbud RI.

APENDICES

Appendices are consisted of letters that were sent to me by Dean of Faculty of Agriculture in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Head of Academic Administration Office in lieu of Rector of Tadulako University, Head of Academic Administration Office, and evidences of letters sending to Tadulako University from the Post Office.

UNTAD

DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN R.I.

UNIVERSITAS TADULAKO

FAKULTAS PERTANIAN

KAMPUS BUMI - BAHARI TLP. 21580

PALU SULAWESI - TENGAH

No : 93/J.15.01/1984.

Kel : Undangan

Lamp. : -

K e p a d a

Yth : Sdr Marthen Helwan Sa Pt.

Mahasiswa Fak. Pertanian Jurusan

Peternakan Untad. Ikrp.79115221.

di -

P a l u .-

Dengan hormat,

Atas nama Rektor Universitas Tadulako, kami mengharapkan kedatang-
an saudara pada :

H a r i : Jumat

Tanggal : 11 - 5 - 1984.

J a m : 9.00.

Tempat : Ruang P.R.II Untad Bumi Bahari Palu.
(Ketua BINAP UNTAD).

Atas kedatangan saudara, kami ucapkan terima kasih.-

Palu, 9 M e i 1984.

D o k a n,

Ir. Moh. Idris.-

NIP.130355941.

Busan Kepada Yth :

Rektor Untad di Palu.

DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN RI.
UNIVERSITAS TADULAKO

Nomor : 429/X.07.18/1986
Lampiran : -
H a l : Panggilan menghadap.

Palu, 21 Mei 1986

Kepada Yth. : Sdr. Marthen Nelwan
di -
Palu

Dengan hormat,

Sehubungan dengan surat Sdr. tgl. 2 Mei 1986 yang ditujukan kepada Prof. Dr. Mattulada, dimana kami sebagai Kepala BAAK diperintahkan oleh beliau untuk menyelesaikan kasus Sdr. secara tuntas.

Untuk penyelesaian kasus tsb. dengan ini kami memanggil Sdr. untuk datang menghadap pada :

Hari/Tgl. : Senin, 26 Mei 1986
J a m : 09.30 Wita
T e m p a t : Ruang Kepala BAAK.

Demikian penyampaian kami untuk dilaksanakan.

KEPALA BIRO ADMINISTRASI
AKADEMIK DAN KEMAHASISWAAN,

Drs. Syamsuddin Gi. Chalid.-
NIP. 130 190 535.-

DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN R.I.
UNIVERSITAS TADULAKO
ALAMAT : KAMPUS BUMI BAHARI TELP.21590 PALU

Nomor : 973/I.15.03/1986.

Tanggal, 28 Oktober 1986

Lamp. : -

H a l : Jawaban Tertulis

Kepada Yth. Sdra. Marthen Nelwan
di-

Palu.-

Menjawab Surat Sdra yang terakhir tanggal 23 Oktober 1986 tentang permintaan penjelasan tertulis dari penyelesaian kasus Sdra, maka bersama ini disampaikan kepada Sdra hal-hal sbb.:

1. Setelah Sdra cukup waktu diberikan kesempatan oleh Rektor melalui Kepala BAAK untuk menyelesaikan kasus Sdra ternyata Sdra tidak dapat melaksanakan sebagaimana mestinya yaitu "mengajukan permohonan maaf secara tertulis kepada Pimpinan Fakultas Sdra".

Hal tersebut merupakan syarat utama bagi penyelesaian kasus Sdra secara tuntas.

2. Atas dasar itu maka penyelesaian kasus Sdra dipandang sudah selesai, dan tidak akan dilayani lagi oleh Rektor.

Kiranya Sdra maklum adanya.

An. R E K T O R

Kepala Biro Akm. Akademik
dan Kemahasiswaan,

DRS. SYAMSUDDIN HI. CHALID

NIP. : 130 190 535.-

TEMBUSAN KEPADA :

1. Yth. Dekan Fakultas Pertanian

UNTAD di Palu.-

2. arsip

DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN R.I.
UNIVERSITAS TADULAKO

KAMPUS BUMI TADULAKO TONDO TELP. 22611 - 22355 - 22844
PALU SULAWESI — TENGAH

Nomor : 973/I.15.03/1986.-

Palu, 28 Oktober 1986.-

Lamp. : -

H a l : Pelayanan Administrasi
Akademik.

Kepada Yth, Sdra. MARTHEN L.N.
di-

P A L U.-

Menjawab Surat Sdra. yang terus beruntun kepada Rektor tentang Laporan kasus Sdra. dan terakhir permintaan penjelasan tertulis dari Sdra. tanggal, 23 Oktober 1986, maka bersama ini disampaikan kepada Sdra. sebagai berikut :

1. Agar Sdra. menghentikan aksi Surat - menyurat seperti sekarang ini, kepada Rektor. Karena status Sdra. sekarang ini bukan lagi Mahasiswa syah Sdra. tidak terdaftar.
2. Upaya untuk menyelesaikan kasus Sdra. secara tuntas, melalui Kepala BAAK, ternyata Sdra. tidak dapat penuhi, setelah 3 kali pertemuan. Dan waktu penyelesaian kasus Sdra. dianggap sudah selesai, dan Sdra. dinyatakan tidak dapat lagi diterima men - jadi Mahasiswa Universitas Tadulako.
3. Atas dasar itu penyelesaian kasus Sdra. dipandang sudah selesai. Kiranya Sdra. dapat maklum adanya.-

An. R E K T O R

KEPALA BIRO ADMINISTRASI

AKADEMIK DAN KEMAHASISWAAN,

DRS. SYAMSUDDIN HI. CHALID

NIP: 130 190.535.-

POS DAN GIRO
 Surat Kilat Espre Berat
 Berang cetakan Posudura Berita Terima Porto
 Bungkus Bea

No. 813
 dari
 untuk
 di
 Harga
 tanggungan

Rp.
 Tebusan

Rp.
 Tebusan